#### **AWPA Annual Meeting**

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#### The November 2016 Elections – Congress

### House of Representatives

- II5th Congress
  - 241 Republicans
  - I94 Democrats
- Democrats gained 6 seats
  - Needed 30 to flip the chamber

## House of Representatives

#### • House Leadership - GOP

- Speaker Paul Ryan (R-WI)
- Majority Leader Kevin McCarthy (R-CA)
- Majority Whip Steve Scalise (R-LA)
- House Leadership Democrats
  - Minority Leader Nancy Pelosi (D-CA)
  - Democratic Whip Steny Hoyer (D-MD)

# House of Representatives

- Ways and Means Leadership
  - Chairman Kevin Brady (R-TX)
  - Ranking Member Richard Neal (D-MA)
- Trade Subcommittee Leadership
  - Chairman Dave Reichert (R-WA)
  - Ranking Member Bill Pascrell (D-NJ)

#### Senate

- 115<sup>th</sup> Congress
  - 52 Republicans
  - 48 Democrats
- Democrats gained 2 seats
  - Illinois Tammy Duckworth
  - New Hampshire Maggie Hassan
  - Needed net four to take control

#### Senate

- Senate Leadership GOP
  - Majority Leader Mitch McConnell (R-KY)
  - Majority Whip John Cornyn (R-TX)
- House Leadership Democrats
  - Minority Leader Chuck Schumer (D-NY)
  - Minority Whip Richard Durbin (D-IL)

#### The November 2016 Elections – The White House



- Donald Trump elected President
  - 306 electoral votes for Obama
  - 232 for Hillary Clinton
- Filed reelection papers for 2020
- Trade Platform
  - Tariffs/punish companies moving overseas
  - Renegotiating NAFTA
  - Label China currency manipulator
  - Bilateral trade agreements

#### Tariffs/Punishing Companies

- Talked about 35% tax on corporations moving overseas
- 45% tariff on goods from China
- Will be an emphasis on rules of origin
- Key words for Administration
  - Fairness
  - Openness
  - Enforcement

#### NAFTA

- Clear as mud
- Trade deficit biggest problem for Trump
- Depending upon scope of "tweaks" Congress to be "consulted" or have to vote
- TPA process to be followed:
  - 90-consultation period (Mexico started)
  - 30 days before Administration spell out objectives
  - Nothing begins until trade team in place

#### China Currency Manipulator

- Included in "Contract with Voters"
  - Direct Treasury Secretary to label
- To be done on Day One
  - Might be waiting for trade team

#### Bilateral Trade Agreements

- Japan, Britain
- EO Pulling out of TPP
- Agree with GOP Congress on Priorities
  - Fair trade
  - Create jobs in US
  - Keep jobs in US
  - Sell US products across the globe

# The White House Trade Team

#### USTR Robert Lighthizer

- Deputy USTR during Reagan Administration
- Trade remedy litigator at Skadden, Arps
- Chief of Staff, Senate Finance Committee
- Supports protectionist regulations on trade
- Advocates for tougher policies on China

# The White House Trade Team

- Commerce Secretary Wilbur Ross
  - Billionaire investor
  - Critic of free trade deals
  - Warns against "China bashing"
  - Will be Administration policy leader on renegotiating trade deals

# The White House Trade Team

- Peter Navarro, Director, White House National Trade Council
  - Professor of Economics at Univ. of CA
  - Only credentialed economist as close adviser
  - Outspoken critic of China
  - Advocates for increased trade restrictions
  - Believes US harmed by VATs; should have our own tariffs