Foreign Retaliation Against U.S. Manufacturing Stemming from Section 232 Tariffs

***Updated June 5 with Mexican retaliation information***
***Updated June 20 with new June 22 date for EU retaliation***
***Updated June 25 with Indian retaliation information***
***Updated June 29 with final Canadian retaliation list***
***Updated July 5 with new Aug. 4 date for Indian retaliation and July 5 for additional Mexican retaliation***

Canada

**Updated Notification**  
Date of Retaliation: July 1  
Annual U.S. Export Value Impacted: About $12.8 billion (C$16.6 billion)  
Type of Retaliation: 25% tariffs on steel products and 10% tariffs on aluminum and other products  

Products Covered  
On June 29, Canada issued its final list of imports from the United States on which retaliation would be imposed, modifying its preliminary list. The final list includes:

- Steel and steel products, including pipe, tube, bars and rods
- Parts of iron and steel for barbecues, stoves, appliances
- Aluminum products, including doors, windows and frames, reservoirs, tanks and vats, aerosol containers, cans, containers for compressed/liquified gas
- Processed foods, including yogurt, coffee, confectionary products, prepared foods, orange juice, mayonnaise, ketchup, soups, soy sauce, waters and whiskies
- Consumer goods, including shaving cream, dishwasher detergents, soaps, manicure preparations, hair lacquers, room perfumes, candles, tablecloths, mowers, sleeping bags, mattresses, pens
- Boats, including sailboats and motor boats
- Chemicals, including insecticides, fungicides and herbicides
- Plywood, toilet paper, paper towels and other paper products

China

**Official Notification**  
Date of Retaliation: April 2  
Annual U.S. Export Value Impacted: $2.75 billion  
Type of Retaliation: 25% tariffs on pork and aluminum scrap and 15% tariffs on other products  

Products Covered:

- Seamless tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron and steel
- Aluminum waste and scrap
- Denatured ethyl alcohol
- Grape wine
- Pork products
- Fresh fruit, dried fruits and nuts
- Ginseng roots

1 Note that specific products impacted, by tariff category, are identified if public, in the “official notification” link.
- Apples and almonds, apples, cherries, walnuts, almonds, strawberries, watermelon, grapes
- Sparkling wine

**European Union**

**Official Notification:**
**Date of Retaliation:** June 22 for initial list
**Annual U.S. Export Value Impacted:** $3.2 billion initially; an additional nearly $4 billion if WTO rules in EU favor
**Type of Retaliation:** Tariffs of 25%-50% for initial list, tariffs of 10%-25% for second list

**Products Covered:**
- Iron and steel (pallets, flat-rolled steel, nuts, wire, tubes and pipes (25% tariff)
- Aluminum (plates, sheets and strip) (25% tariff)
- Products of iron and steel including cooking ware (25% tariff)
- Make-up, manicure and pedicure preparations (25% tariff)
- Motor boats, sailboats, yachts, row boats and canoes (25% tariff)
- Motorcycles (25% tariff)
- Textiles, apparel and footwear (t-shirts, jeans, cotton pants and trousers, shoes, bedlinen) (25% tariff)
- Playing cards (10% tariff)
- Bourbon and whiskey (25% tariff)
- Corn and rice (25% tariff)
- Cranberries and cranberry juice, peanut butter, orange juice (25% tariff)
- Kidney beans and sweetcorn (25% tariff)
- Tobacco (tobacco from leaves, water-pipe tobacco, cigarettes and cigars) (25% tariff)

**India**

**Official Notice**
**Date of Retaliation:** Aug. 4
**Amount of U.S. Export Value Impacted:** $1.4 billion
**Type of Retaliation:** Tariffs of 10%-50%

**Products Covered:**
- Motorcycles (50% tariff)
- Other goods vehicles, with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine (50%)
- Iron and steel (flat-rolled steel, plates and sheets, tanks and drums, screws, bolts and nuts, springs) (15% tariff)
- Phosphoric and boric acid (10 to 15% tariff)
- Chickpeas and lentils (10% tariffs)
- Nuts (10 to 20% tariffs)
- Apples (25% tariffs)

**Japan**

**Official Notice**
**Date of Retaliation:** Not specified
**Amount of Retaliation:** Up to $1.9 billion
**Type of Retaliation:** Not specified

**Products Covered:**
Mexico

Official Notice + Retaliation List
Unofficial English Translation of List

Date of Retaliation: June 6 for most; agricultural and other tariffs on July 5
Amount of Retaliation: Approximately $3 billion
Type of Retaliation: Tariffs of 7% to 25%

Products Covered:
- Aluminum furniture and household (15%)
- Cheese products, included fresh and grated (20-25%)
- Fans (10%)
- Food preparations (15%)
- Lamps and lighting fixtures (15%)
- Pork and ham products (15-20%)
- Metal furniture (7%)
- Motor boats, except for outboard motor (15%)
- Steel, including hot and cold rolled, plate, galvanized and various rods, bars and pipes (25%)
- Tennessee or bourbon whiskey (25%)
- Apples (20%)
- Cranberries (20%)
- Potatoes (20%)

Russia

Official Notice

Date of Retaliation: Not specified
Amount of Retaliation: Nearly $3.2 billion
Type of Retaliation: Not specified

Products Covered: Not specified

Turkey

Official Notice

Date of Retaliation: June 21
Amount of U.S. Export Value Impacted: $1.1 billion
Type of Retaliation: Tariffs of 5%-50%

Products Covered:
- Coal, coke, and petroleum coke
- Beauty or make-up preparations, including sunscreen
- Poly vinyl chloride
- Polyamides
- Certain articles of plastics
- Fuel wood
- Paper, uncoated paper, kraft liner board and paperboard
- Structures and parts of structures of iron and steel
- Centrifugal pumps
- Machines and mechanical appliances
- Motor cars and vehicles for the transport of people
- Apparatus based on use of x-rays
- Nuts
- Rice
- Food preparations
- Undenatured ethyl alcohol
- Unmanufactured tobacco